



# Heard and McDonald Islands hasa energy

Where are Heard Island and McDonald Islands located?

The islands are a territory (Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands) of Australia administered from Hobart by the Australian Antarctic Division of the Australian Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water.

What is the Heard Island & McDonald Islands Marine Reserve?

One of the world's largest highly protected IUCN category 1A marine reserves the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve was established by Australia in the waters surrounding HIMI in 2002.

How big is Heard Island & McDonald Islands?

The group's overall land area is 372 km<sup>2</sup> (144 sq mi) and it has 101.9 km (63 mi) of coastline. Discovered in the mid-19th century, the islands lie on the Kerguelen Plateau in the Indian Ocean and have been an Australian territory since 1947. Heard Island and McDonald Islands contain Australia's only two active volcanoes.

Why should you visit heard and McDonald Islands?

Welcome to the guide for Heard and McDonald Islands, a remote archipelago in the Southern Indian Ocean. These islands are an untouched paradise offering unique landscapes, diverse wildlife, and rich history. Please note that tourism is highly regulated due to the fragile ecosystem and the territorial disputes.

## 2. Geography and History

How do I get to heard and McDonald Islands?

Travel Information Tourism to Heard and McDonald Islands is highly regulated. Only a limited number of tourists are allowed each year, and visits must be organized through approved tour operators. The journey involves a flight from Australia or New Zealand to the islands, followed by a boat trip.

What is the difference between McDonald Island and Heard Island?

Heard Island is approximately 362.5 km<sup>2</sup> in area and is 43 km long and 21 km wide. The McDonald Islands are a group of uninhabited rocky islets, which are 2.6 km<sup>2</sup> in total area and are 40 km west of Heard Island.

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are uninhabited, barren, Subantarctic islands in the Southern Ocean, far due south of India and roughly 400 km southeast of Kerguelen of the French Southern and Antarctic Lands. The islands are administered by Australia and listed as a UNESCO World Heritage site. Although it's administered by Australia, the islands are approximately 4,000 ...

Commonwealth of Australia since 1953. The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Act 1953 provides the legislative basis for the Territory's administration. Administration of the Territory is the responsibility of the Australian Government department that administers the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Act 1953. This



# Heard and McDonald Islands hasa energy

responsibility has ...

McDonald Island lies 43.5 kilometres due west of Heard Island, and is the major island in the McDonald Islands group. Satellite images taken in 2004 give evidence of significant volcanic activity over the last decade, which has seen the island increase in size from 1km<sup>2</sup> to 2.5 km<sup>2</sup> .

?????????(Heard Island and McDonald Islands?HIMI),?????????,???1600?????????1947????????????????????????????????????,?????????,????????????, ...

Five species of vascular plant occur on McDonald Islands and 11 on Heard Island . The isolation of the plant communities, combined with the increasing growth of habitat resulting from glacial retreat, makes Heard Island of significance for the study of plant colonization (UNEP/WCMC 2008).

Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Antarctica. Page last updated: November 27, 2024. Photos of Heard Island and McDonald Islands. view 3 photos. Country Flag. View Details. Country Map. View Details. Locator Map. View Details. Contents. Introduction. Geography. People and Society ...

OverviewAdministration and economyHistoryGeographyWildlifeSee alsoFurther readingExternal linksThe United Kingdom formally established its claim to Heard Island in 1910, marked by the raising of the Union Flag and the erection of a beacon by Captain Evensen, master of the Mangoro. Effective government, administration and control of Heard Island and the McDonald Islands was transferred to the Australian government on 26 December 1947 at the commencement of the first

The Plateau has a complex history that commenced with subaerial b~saltic volcanism at 115 Ma, about 10 million years after India and Antarctica separated. ... The Heard and McDonald Islands (HIMI ...

Mawson Peak on Heard Island is the highest Australian mountain (at 2,745 meters, it is taller than Mt. Kosciuszko in Australia proper), and one of only two active volcanoes located in Australian territory, the other being McDonald Island; in 1992, McDonald Island broke its dormancy and began erupting; it has erupted several times since, most ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Antarctica. Page last updated: November 27, 2024. Photos of Heard Island and McDonald Islands. view 3 photos. Country Flag. View Details. Country Map. View Details. Locator ...

Island and McDonald Islands group show unique evolutionary adaptations to the environment, and several other invertebrate groups provide opportunities to study evolutionary processes in undisturbed populations at the southern limits

The islands are a territory (Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands) of Australia administered from Hobart by the Australian Antarctic Division of the Australian Department of Climate Change, Energy, the



# Heard and McDonald Islands hasa energy

Environment and Water.

Conservation values in the marine environment surrounding Heard Island and the McDonald Islands Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water v Summary Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) are an external Territory of Australia, located approximately 4000 kilometres southwest of Australia in the southern Indian Ocean.

Heard and McDonald Islands. Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth. As the only volcanically active subantarctic islands they "open a window into the earth", thus providing the opportunity to observe ongoing geomorphic ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) are an external Territory of Australia, located approximately 4000 kilometres southwest of Australia in the southern Indian Ocean. One of the worlds largest highly protected IUCN category 1A marine reserves the Heard Island and

Heard Island is 43 km long and 21 km wide. McDonald Islands are a group of uninhabited rocky islets, 40 km west of Heard Island (Encyclopaedia Britannica 2006). Heard Island has approximately 362.5 km 2 of area and the McDonald Island, 2.6 km 2. The site includes the adjacent offshore rocks and shoals and all territorial waters to a distance of 12 nautical ...

?????????(?: Heard Island and McDonald Islands,?:HIMI),?????????,1947????????? ???? ,1997????????????(????????)?

The Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) is an Australian external territory comprising a volcanic group of mostly barren Antarctic islands, about two-thirds of the way from Madagascar to Antarctica. The ...

Heard and McDonald Islands have a subantarctic climate characterized by cool summers and freezing winters. The average temperature ranges from -1&#176;C (30&#176;F) in winter to 6&#176;C (43&#176;F) in summer. Rainfall is abundant, with an average of 2,500 mm (98 inches) per year.

Heard Island and McDonald Islands in the Southern Ocean A map of Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Heard Island, by far the largest of the group, is a 368-square-kilometre (142 sq mi) mountainous island covered by 41 glaciers [21] (the island is 80% covered with ice [1]) and dominated by the Big Ben massif has a maximum elevation of 2,745 metres (9,006 ft) at ...

The Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI; ISO 3166 region code: HMD, HM, 334;) is an Australian external territory comprising a volcanic group of mostly barren Antarctic islands, about two-thirds of the way from Madagascar to Antarctica. The group's overall land area is 372 km2 (144



## Heard and McDonald Islands hasa energy

The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Fishery is managed by limiting the catch of fish, restricting how many boats can fish and regulating what gear they can use. ... Energy, the Environment and ... The Heard Island and McDonald islands Fishery Trawl Capacity Determination 2020 requires that a fisher has a minimum amount of quota before they ...

Web: <https://www.mzanzipestcontrol.co.za>

